



Established by the European Commission

#### HI properties of galaxies in Ursa Major and Perseus-Pisces the effect of the environment

#### Eva Busekool

#### University of Groningen Kapteyn Astronomical Institute

Bologna 15-19 september 2014

#### Scientific motivation

## What is the influence of the environment on the HI content of galaxies?





Bologna 15-19 september 2014

## Outline

- Ursa Major region
  - HI survey
  - Blind imaging mosaic
  - HI Mass Function
- Perseus-Pisces filament
  - HI survey
  - Blind imaging mosaic
- Future work
- Conclusion

#### HI imaging surveys of Ursa Major

- Ursa Major region
  - 17.4 Mpc
  - Dominated by late-types
  - No X-ray radiation
- Targeted survey WSRT
  - complete sample  $M_B < -16.8$
  - 56 galaxies
- Blind survey VLA-D
  - 54 pointings
  - 16% of volume
  - Θ = 45'', Δv = 10.3 km/s,  $σ \sim 0.4$  mJy/beam)



## VLA imaging mosaic of Ursa Major

- 41 galaxies detected
  (M<sub>HI, min</sub> ~ 10<sup>7</sup> M<sub>sun</sub>)
- Science goals:
  - Study HI morphology and kinematics
  - Slope of HIMF



## HI mass function

- Galaxy formation and evolution
  - Slope quite different from theoretical prediction
- Environmental dependence
- Statistics:
  - HIPASS: 4,315
  - ALFALFA: 10,119
  - CVn: 70
  - Galaxy groups: 31



• Completion correction:V/V<sub>max</sub> method

#### HIMF of the Ursa Major region



- HIMF of the Ursa Major region:
  - The slope is declining
  - Slope is quite different than HIPASS and ALFALFA
- Environmental dependence

# Blind survey of the Perseus-Pisces filament



- Blind survey of part of the PP filament
  - VLA-C (Θ ~ 15``, Δv ~ 20 km/s, σ ~ 0.8 mJy/beam)
- 44 pointings
- $M_{\rm HI, \, min} = 5 \times 10^8 \, M_{\rm sun}$
- Expected ~ 150 galaxies
- 2x4 deg



#### Preliminary results from mosaic

#### Early-types with large HI disks





#### Future work

- Source finding and characterization
- Definitions of environments
- Compare the HI properties of galaxies in Ursa Major and Perseus-Pisces
- Compare to other environments like CVn, Virgo, and Coma

#### Conclusion



#### Thank you!

#### References:

- 1) M.A.W. Verheijen and R. Sancisi (2001), A&A, 370, 765V
- 2) Zwaan et al. (2005), MNRAS, 359, L30
- 3) Martin et al. (2010), MNRAS, 415, 1883
- 4) D. J. Pisano et al. (2011), ApJS, 197, 28P
- 5) K. Kovač (2007), PhD thesis (http://irs.ub.rug.nl/ppn/298996669)
- 6) Trentham et al. (2001), MNRAS, 325, 385
- 7) <u>http://fas.org/irp/imint/docs/rst/Sect20/A4.html</u>
- 8) <u>http://www.deepfield.at/gallery/m81\_group\_l\_22.html</u>
- 9) http://www.astro.yale.edu/viva/